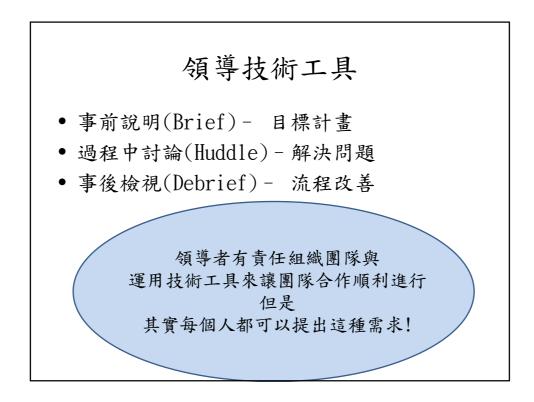
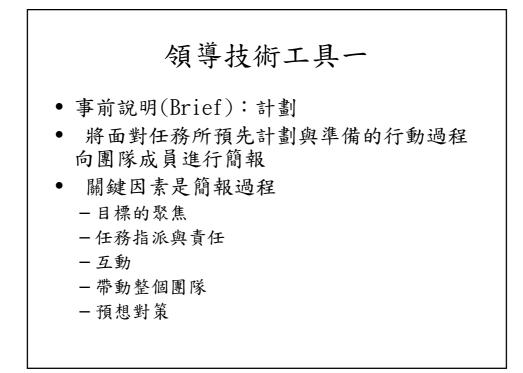






領導		
○障礙	0工具與策略	○結果
<ul> <li>○階級權威</li> <li>○缺乏資源</li> <li>○無效溝通</li> <li>○衝突矛盾</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>○事前説明</li> <li>○Brief</li> <li>○過程中討論</li> <li>Huddle</li> <li>○事後檢視</li> <li>Debrief</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>•共同思考</li> <li>• 適應彈性</li> <li>• 團隊方向</li> <li>• 互相信任</li> </ul>







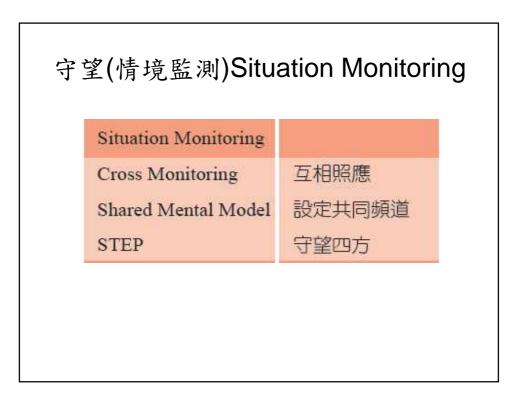








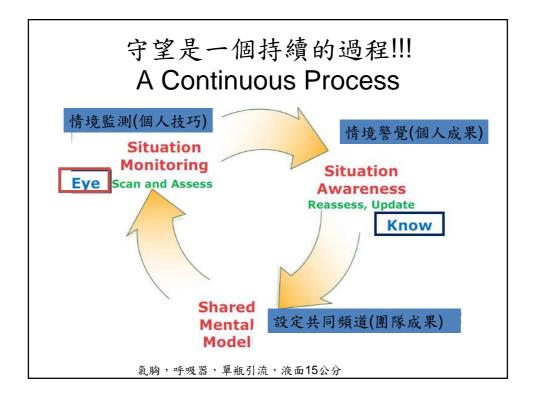




## 守望(情境監測) Situation Monitoring (個人必備技能)

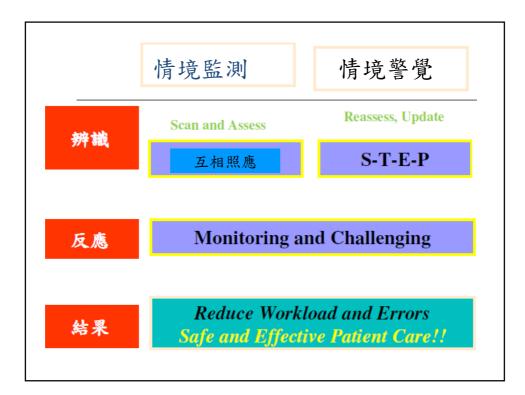
- 主動持續審視整個環境狀況的過程
  - 培養互相尊重及團隊的可靠度
  - 提供病人及團隊安全保護網,包括互相照應 (Cross monitoring)
- ...切記,儘可能地讓病人參與醫療照護.
- 情境監測(資訊收集)→情境警覺(判斷)

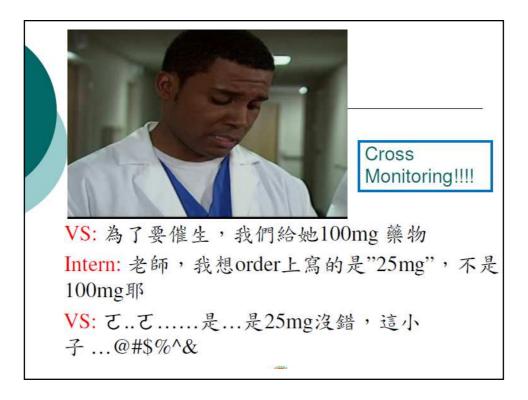
互相照應Cross Monitoring
多人聯防
• 減少失誤的一種策略
• 隨時注意其他成員的動靜
• 在團隊中提供一個安全網
• 確保疏失或遺漏可以輕易及快速的被發現
``看緊他人的背後``



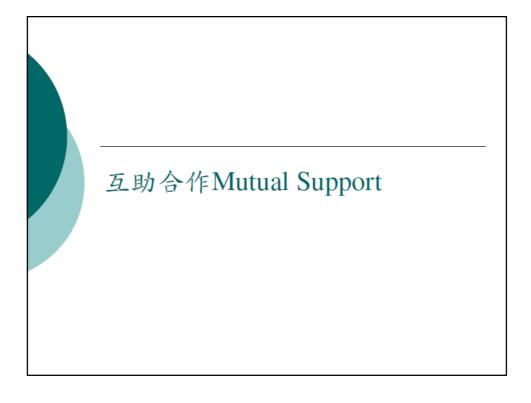






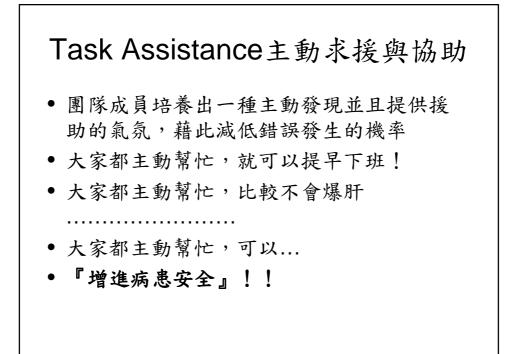


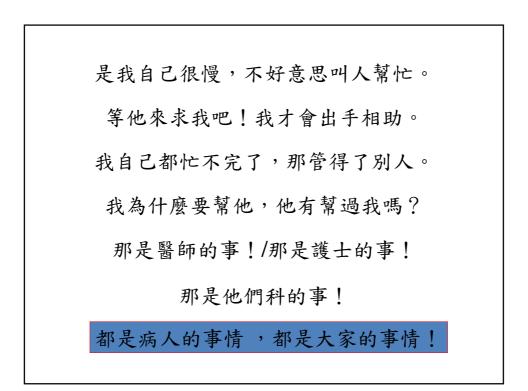


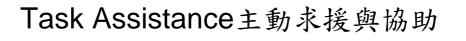


## 相助Mutual Support

主動求援與協助
有效回饋
同心協力
重申問題點
對事不對人
再三關切
為病人代言
堅持對的事

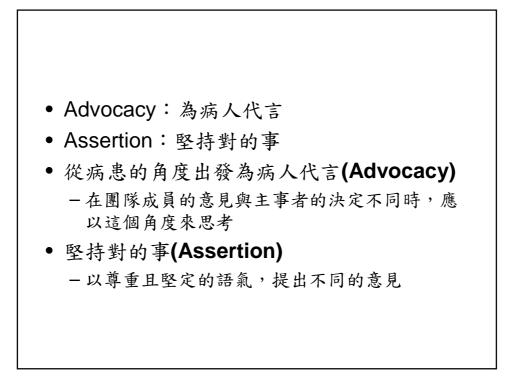


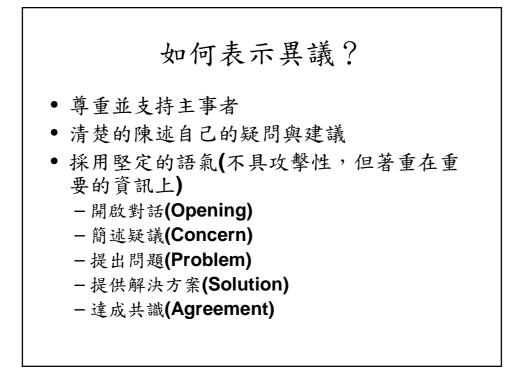


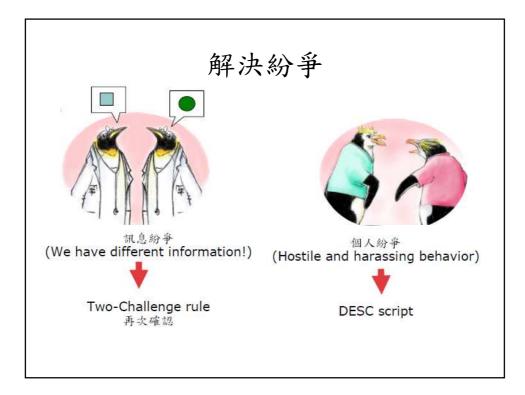


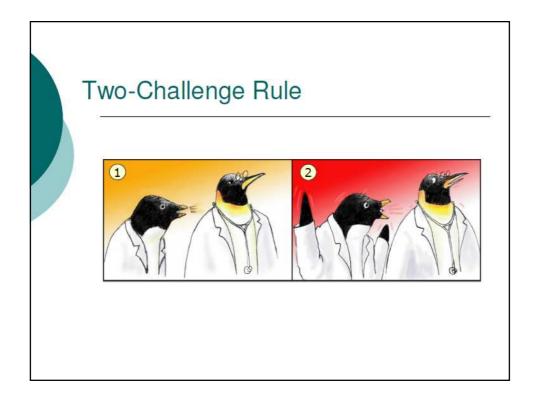
當發覺自己應接不暇,手忙腳亂
 時就該尋求協助

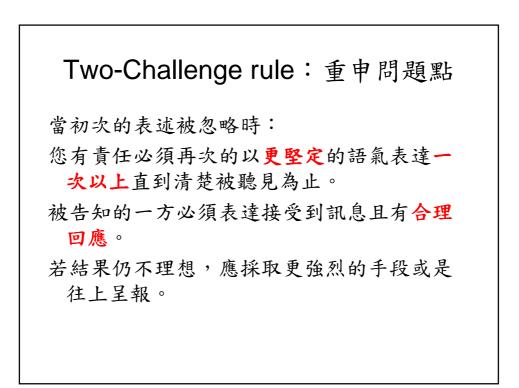
- 人力的協助
- 技術的協助
- 設備的協助

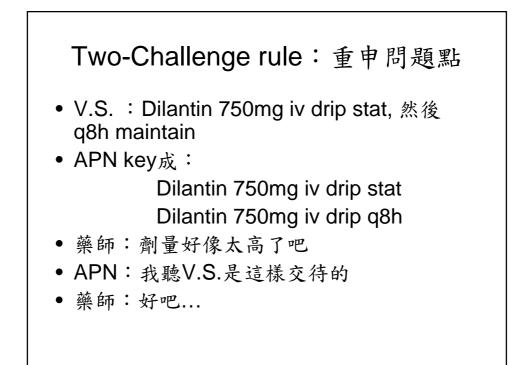






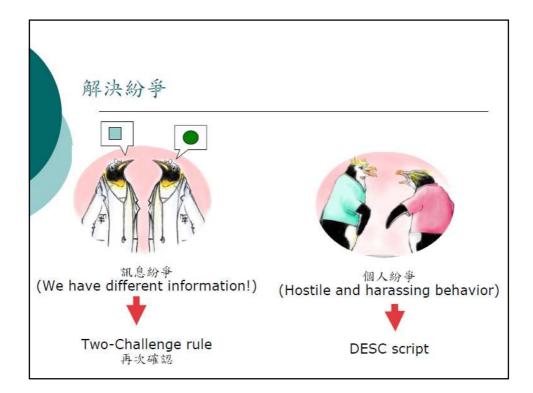




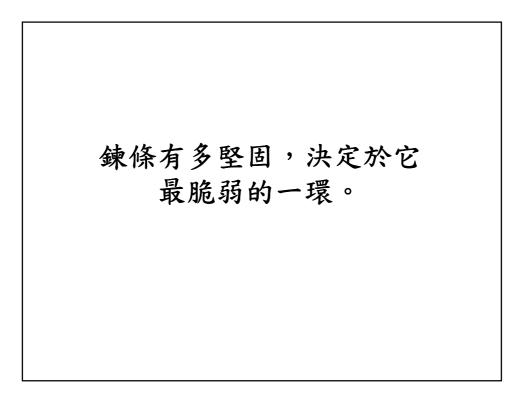














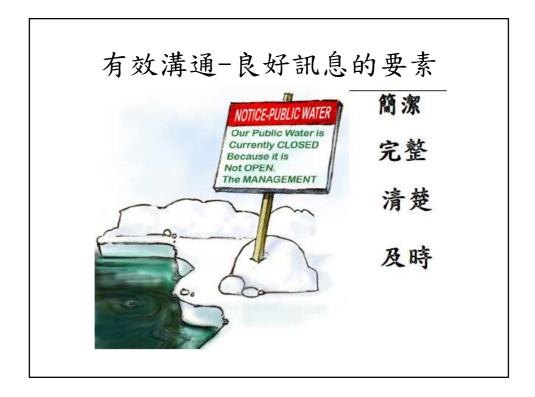


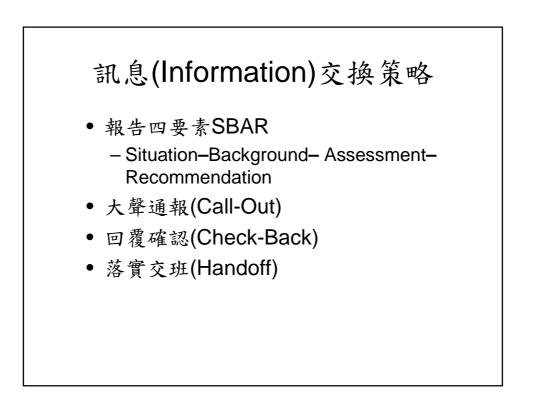






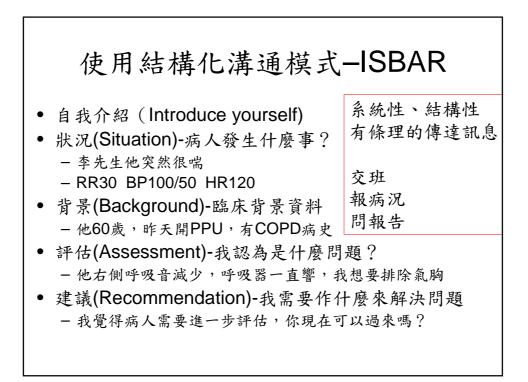
## よのののののでは、よののののののでは、Communication回覆確認Check-Back回覆確認Call-Out大聲通報SBAR報告四要素Handoff落實交班



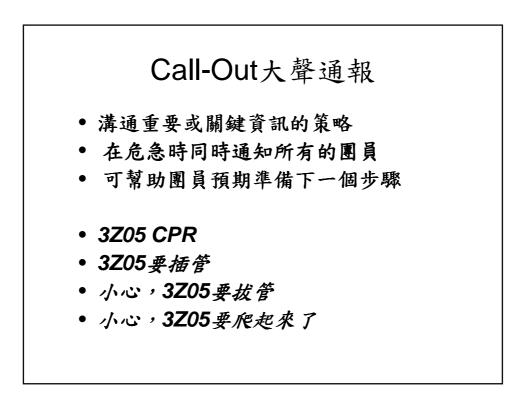


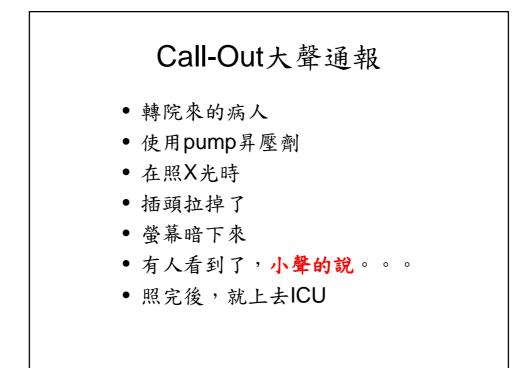
## 溝通:報告四要素SBAR

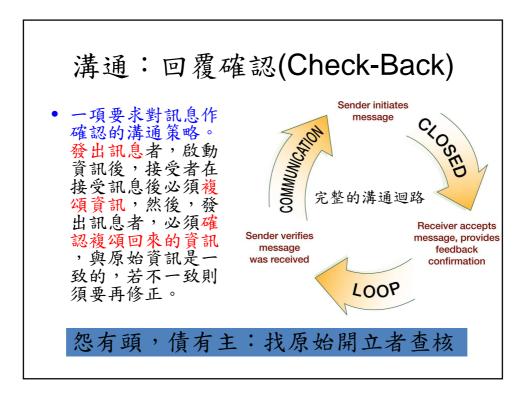
- Nurse: 王醫師, 3Z05病人很喘
- Dr.: Vital signs 怎麼樣
- Nurse: 等一下, 我看看...
- Nurse: 呼吸30 血壓150/70 心跳120
- Dr.:原來是什麼診斷?有沒有在用什麼藥?
- Nurse: 等一下...(努力的翻病歷中)
- 電話掛斷了.....

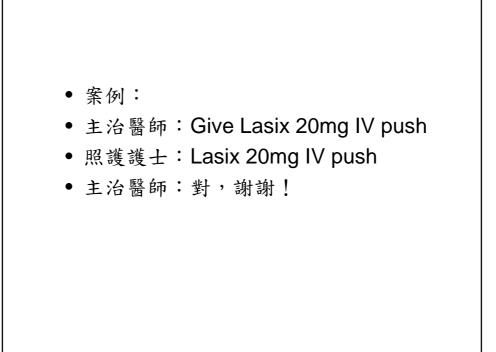


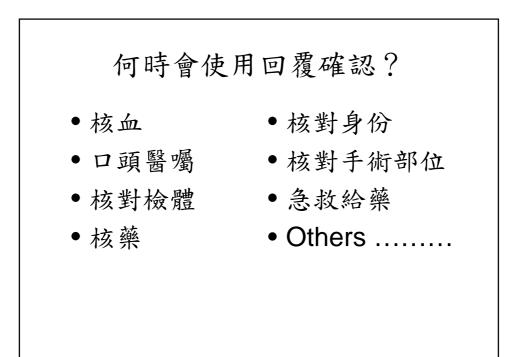














	<b>"I PASS THE BATON"</b>
Introduction:	
Patient:	Identifiers, age, sex, location
Assessment:	······································
Situation:	Current status/circumstances, including code status, level of uncertainty, recent changes, and response to treatment
Safety:	Critical lab values/reports, socio-economic factors, allergies, and alerts (falls, isolation, etc.)
THE	
Background:	Co-morbidities, previous episodes, current medications, and family history
Actions:	What actions were taken or are required? Provide brief rationale
Timing:	Level of urgency and explicit timing and prioritization of actions
Ownership:	Who is responsible (nurse/doctor/team)? Include patient/family responsibilities
Next:	What will happen next? Anticipated changes? What is the plan? Are there contingency plans?
	Question, Clarify and Confirm



"We are what we repeatedly do; excellence is not an act, but a habit."

-Aristotle亞里斯多德